

Bachelor Thesis Seminar

# Modelling and Forecasting Returns and Volatility on Capital Markets and Algorithmic Investment Strategies

dr hab Robert Ślepaczuk, prof. UW

academic year 2024/2025



UNIVERSITAS  
VARSOVIENSIS  
UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW  
**Faculty of Economic Sciences**

- ➊ Analysis and presentation of at least two research papers of similar research area to the thesis subject. The presentation should last around 30 minutes.
  - The discussed paper, in particular its methodology section, should be understood, analyzed and criticised thoroughly.
  - Presentation and the discussed paper must be sent to all seminar participants (at the latest on preceding Monday) or alternatively can be placed in our google drive folder.
  - Postponing the presentation without fixing a new date is not allowed.
  - You are allowed to swap the date with other seminar participants.
- ➋ Active participation in the seminar - discussion of problems arising in the computational process for one's own research and for the research of colleagues participating in the seminar

# Assessment rules for the First Term - 2

- ① Formulation of the main aim of the thesis -> until the end of October.2024
- ② Formulation of the main hypothesis and other research questions -> until the end of October.2024
- ③ Formulation of the subject and the detailed plan of the thesis (table of contents), together with the description of each thesis parts -> until the end of November.2024
- ④ Collecting and describing the empirical data (descriptive statistics and charts) -> until the end of December.2024
- ⑤ Describing the methodology used in verification of the research hypothesis and answering research questions (preferably in points) -> until the end of December.2024
- ⑥ Class presence is mandatory (maximum two non justified absences)
- ⑦ To earn a pass grade you have to discuss the full report, including issues described in points 2, 3, 4, and 5, with the lecturer and submit it before the final deadline -> until the end of January.2025

# Assessment rules for the Second Term

- ① Finishing empirical part of the thesis.
- ② Writing a „very good” bachelor thesis.
- ③ Submitting the final version of the thesis (electronic version): not later than 2 April, 2025 (electronic version + presentation in the classes).
- ④ Between the first final version and the last final version we would need at least several (3-5) iteration of changes in your thesis in order to prepare very good final version before the deadline.
- ⑤ There is no possibility to defend in September. We end our classes on 8 June, 2025.
- ⑥ Class presence is mandatory (maximum two non justified absences).
- ⑦ The necessary condition to pass the last semester of the seminar is to give back the final version of bachelor thesis (after supervisor' approval) to the Dean's office.

# Titles of master and bachelor thesis defended in the last three academic years - I

- ① A novel approach to trading strategy parameter optimization, using double out of sample data and walk-forward techniques on cryptocurrency market
- ② Ensembling of Weak Investment Strategies Based on Technical Analysis and Machine Learning Models
- ③ Estimating Value-at-Risk and Expected Shortfall Using Hybrid Deep Learning and GARCH Models and Volatility Regimes Analysis
- ④ Improving Realized LGD approximation: A Novel Framework with XGBoost for handling missing cash-flow data
- ⑤ Statistical arbitrage in multi-pair trading strategy based on graph clustering algorithms in US equities market
- ⑥ Deep LSTM Network for Direct Portfolio Optimisation
- ⑦ Predictive modeling of foreign exchange trading signals using machine learning techniques
- ⑧ The Hybrid Forecast of SP500 Volatility ensembled from VIX, GARCH and LSTM models.

# Titles of master and bachelor thesis defended in the last three academic years - II

- 9 Alternative Black Litterman Model for Asset Allocation using P/E ratios for construction of the views returns vector.
- 10 Portfolio Optimization Algorithm Based on the Ensemble of Machine Learning Classification Models and Kelly Criterion
- 11 Supervised Autoencoder MLP in Financial Time Series Forecasting
- 12 Ensembled LSTM with Walk Forward Optimisation in Algorithmic Trading
- 13 Optimizing stock portfolio using the mean-variance framework with stock returns forecasted using time series and machine learning models
- 14 LSTM-ARIMA, A HYBRID APPROACH TO ALGORITHMIC INVESTMENT STRATEGIES
- 15 Analysis of stock exchange investment systems based on Decision tree and XGBoost predictions
- 16 A Hybrid Method applying Hurst Exponent, Correlation and Cointegration in Pair Trading on Nasdaq-100 index
- 17 A comparison of LSTM and GRU architectures with novel walk-forward approach to algorithmic investment strategy

# Titles of master and bachelor thesis defended in the last three academic years - III

- ⑯ Quantile regression analysis to predict GDP distribution using data from the US and UK
- ⑰ The efficiency of various types of input layers of LSTM model in investment strategies on S&P500 index
- ⑱ Daily and intraday application of various architectures of the LSTM model in algorithmic investment strategies on Bitcoin and the S&P 500 Index
- ⑲ The ensemble models of algorithmic investment strategies based on diverse set of strategies and assets
- ⑳ The profitability of pairs trading strategies: distance, cointegration, and correlation methods
- ㉑ Robust optimization in algorithmic investment strategies
- ㉒ Application of machine learning in quantitative investment strategies on global stock markets
- ㉓ Can we create the efficient portfolio based on Nasdaq100 constituents? Markowitz approach versus low volatility anomaly

# Titles of master and bachelor thesis defended in the last three academic years - IV

- 26 The impact of US presidential elections on the stock market
- 27 The construction of Markowitz theory-based portfolio with constituents of S&P500 index
- 28 Enhanced Index Replication Based on Smart Beta and the Analysis of Distribution Moments
- 29 LSTM performance in algorithmic investment strategy based on NASDAQ 100 index prices
- 30 The Application of Machine Learning Methods in Algorithmic Investment Strategy
- 31 Predicting Dow Jones, NASDAQ Composite and NYSE Composite index prices using ARIMA and VAR models
- 32 Time series forecasting performance of S&P 500 index using classical and machine learning methods
- 33 Application of machine learning techniques in the development of quantitative investment strategies on global stock markets

# Titles of master and bachelor thesis defended in the last three academic years - V

- 34 LOW VOLATILITY ANOMALY IN ALGORITHMIC INVESTMENT STRATEGIES ON S&P500 INDEX
- 35 Recurrent Neural Networks versus classical methods in investment strategies
- 36 Value at Risk - the comparison of basic approaches with ARG/GARCH type models
- 37 Wpływ wyników meczów na ceny akcji klubów piłkarskich
- 38 VARIANCE GAMMA MODEL IN HEDGING VANILLA AND EXOTIC OPTIONS

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - I

- 1 Algorithmic trading system based on fuzzy logic
- 2 Alternatywne metody konstrukcji portfela o minimalnej wariancji
- 3 American option pricing with Least Squares Monte Carlo algorithm
- 4 An addition of volatility exposure to a diversified portfolio from the perspective of Polish investoritem
- 5 Analiza czynników wpływających na wyniki strategii typu trend following dla kontraktów terminowych
- 6 Analiza efektów przelewania się informacji między rynkami akcyjnymi a walutowymi w krajach świata
- 7 Analiza efektu splitu akcji na Giełdzie Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie
- 8 Analiza modeli wyceny kontraktów futures na indeks VIX
- 9 Analiza Techinczna, jej zastosowanie i jej krytyka
- 10 Application of Support Vector Machines for Trading on Cryptocurrency Market

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - II

- 11 APPLYING HURST EXPONENT IN PAIR TRADING STRATEGIES
- 12 Applying multivariate GARCH models and vine copulas in portfolio risk management
- 13 Artificial Neural Networks Performance in WIG20 Index Options Pricing
- 14 Autokorelacja stóp zwrotu z funduszy inwestycyjnych a pomiar ryzyka
- 15 Badanie predykcyjnych właściwości modelu zmienności zrealizowanej z wykorzystaniem danych wysokiej częstotliwość
- 16 Betting against Beta - equity risk premium analysis using multifactor models for global equity indices
- 17 *Cash flow beta* and consumption-based models as an explanation of cross-sectional differences in equity returns and risk premium
- 18 Charakterystyka wybranych strategii opcijnych w odniesieniu do inwestycji alternatywnych
- 19 Cointegration-Based Empirical Analysis of the Efficiency of Pairs Trading Investing Strategy at The Warsaw Stock Exchange

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - III

- 20 Cointegration time series in the practice of investing based on example of commodity futures contracts
- 21 Does the inclusion of exposure to volatility into diversified portfolio improve the investment results? Portfolio construction from the perspective of a Polish investor.
- 22 Determinants of price-earning ratios of companies listed on WSE
- 23 Dywersyfikacja ryzyka w portfelu inwestycyjnym z wykorzystaniem instrumentów pochodnych na zmienność
- 24 Efektywnosc polskiego rynku papierow wartosciowych – zjawisko wystepowania anomalii kalendarzowych
- 25 Efektywność warszawskiego rynku akcyjnego w formie słabej w ujęciu praktycznym
- 26 Empirical analysis of momentum and contrarian effects on WSE in 2003-2013
- 27 Empiryczna analiza wybranych modeli wyceny na przykładzie opcji na indeks WIG20 notowanych na GPW w Warszawie

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - IV

- ㉘ Empiryczna weryfikacja adekwatności rezerw na poziomie VaR-u w kontekście zmian na rynku finansowym
- ㉙ Environmental, Social and Governance based Asset Selection
- ㉚ Equity indices portfolio optimization using Markowitz approach
- ㉛ Forecasting Exchange Rates Using Macroeconomic Fundamentals
- ㉜ Forecasting of spot electricity prices on Polish Power Exchange using time series models
- ㉝ Forecasting of intraday equity returns volatility on WSE. Application of mscGARCH models
- ㉞ Forecasting Value-at-Risk by GARCH-type Models and Historical Simulation in Polish Stock Market
- ㉟ Fuzzy logic based-technical trading as the way of investments
- ㉞ Heat Waves or Meteor Showers? The analysis of volatility spillovers of the USD/JPY exchange rates
- ㉢ How Rewarding Is Technical Analysis? Evidence from Central European Stock Markets

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - V

- 38 Hybrid Investment Strategy Based on Momentum and Macroeconomic Approach
- 39 Incorporation of Fractal Dimension into Technical Analysis
- 40 Investing in VIX futures based on rolling GARCH models forecasts
- 41 Kontrakty terminowe na zmienność – zwiększenie możliwości inwestycyjnych poprzez dywersyfikację ryzyka
- 42 Markowitz theory in terms of multiperiod portfolio selection
- 43 Maximization of Risk-adjusted Returns on WIG20 Index — Naive vs. Modern Asset Allocation Techniques
- 44 Measuring Market Risk with Conditional Extreme Value Theory
- 45 Model Altmana na polskim rynku kapitałowym
- 46 Porównanie modeli wyceny opcji na przykładzie opcji na WIG20
- 47 Porównanie modelu Hestona z innymi metodami pomiaru zmienności dla opcji na indeks WIG20

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - VI

- 48 Portfolio Performance Implications of Environmental, Social and Governance based Asset Selection
- 49 Portfolio Rebalancing Models Using Moments of Returns Distribution
- 50 Portfolio Selection Models Based on Characteristics of Return Distributions
- 51 Półsilna forma efektywności informacyjnej Giełdy Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie
- 52 Półsilna hipoteza efektywności rynku kapitałowego. Weryfikacja na przykładzie Giełdy Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie
- 53 Predicting prices of S&P500 index using classical methods and recurrent neural networks
- 54 Pricing of Option on WIG20 Using GARCH Models
- 55 Profitability of Momentum Strategies with Moving Average Filter on the Warsaw Stock Exchange
- 56 Prognozowanie zmienności na rynku kryptowalut

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - VII

- 57 Optimizing VIX futures rollover strategies using Artificial Intelligence algorithms
- 58 Quantitative Analysis of Financial Markets. The Study on the Effectiveness of Combining Investment Strategies based on Different Data Frequencies
- 59 Strategia momentum z wykorzystaniem kryterium Kellyego
- 60 Strategie inwestycyjne pokonujące rynek. Wykorzystanie filtrów opartych na zmienności rynku walutowego
- 61 Term structure of interest rates in United States in years 2001-2015
- 62 Testing for the weak-form of the Efficient Market Hypothesis. Market Hypothesis. The case of the cointegration
- 63 Trading strategies based on forecasting industry returns using macroeconomic variables and principal component analysis
- 64 The machine learning methods in automatic trading strategies optimization - implementation and efficiency

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - VIII

- 65 The performance of portfolios of developed and emerging markets indicas based on Modern Portfolio Theory.
- 66 The pricing of options on WIG20 using GARCH models
- 67 The Relationship Between Investor Sentiment, Stock returns and Volatilities
- 68 Value-at-risk - the comparison of state-of-the-art models on various assets
- 69 Value-at-Risk dla otwartych funduszy inwestycyjnych działających w Polsce w latach 2004-2009
- 70 Weryfikacja skuteczności automatycznej strategii inwestycyjnej na kontraktach terminowych na indeks WIG20
- 71 Weryfikacja skuteczności strategii inwestycyjnych z wykorzystaniem opcji na indeks WIG20
- 72 Wpływ czynników ilościowych oraz jakościowych nieruchomości biurowej na czynsz
- 73 Wpływ danych makroekonomicznych na indeks WIG

# Titles of master and bachelor theses defended in the previous years under my supervision - IX

- 74 Wpływ wykorzystania pochodnych na zmienność na wybór optymalnego portfela w warunkach kryzysu
- 75 Wpływ publikacji danych makro z USA na rynek giełdowy i walutowy w Polsce. Analiza danych dziennych i intraday
- 76 Wpływ publikacji kwartalnych sprawozdań finansowych spółek na stopy zwrotu z akcji na Giełdzie Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie
- 77 Wpływ rekomendacji na kursy akcji spółek notowanych na Giełdzie Papierów Wartościowych w Warszawie
- 78 Wpływ wprowadzenia kontraktów terminowych na indeks WIG20 na zmienność rynku spot
- 79 Wpływ wyników meczów na ceny akcji klubów piłkarskich.
- 80 Wybór optymalnego portfela - model Markowitza
- 81 Wybór optymalnego portfela inwestycyjnego na warszawskiej GPW w oparciu o analizę portfelową
- 82 Zastosowanie modeli przewidujących bankructwo do budowy strategii inwestycyjnej

# Thank you!

Robert Ślepaczuk

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<http://coin.wne.uw.edu.pl/rslepaczuk/BachelorThesisSeminar.html>